

Section 3

DOMESTIC PRICES

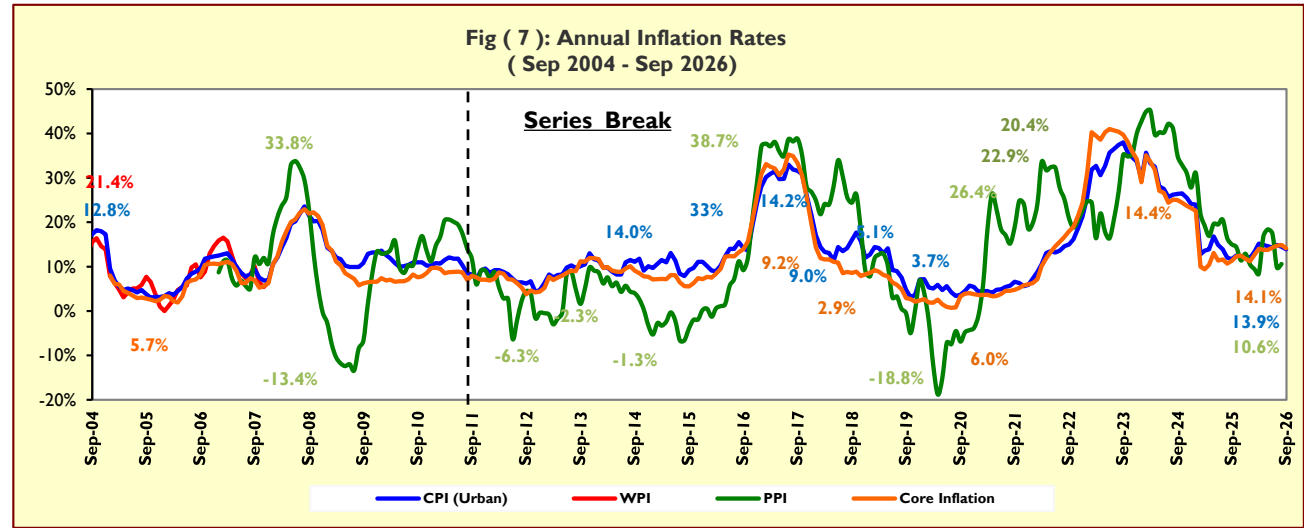
Table (4) Annual Inflation In Domestic Price Indices-----	17
Table (5) Inflation in Consumer Prices (Percent Change)-----	18
Table (6) Inflation in Producer Prices According to Economic Activity Classification-----	19
Table (7) Inflation in Producer Prices According to End use Classification-----	20
Table (8) Inflation in Producer Prices According to Stage of Processing Classification-----	20
Table (9) Exchange Rates-----	21

Table (4): Annual Inflation In Domestic Price Indices 1/ 2/ 3/
Summary Profile
2023 - 2026

	2023				2024				2025				2026			
	CPI			PPI	CPI			PPI	CPI			PPI	CPI			PPI
	Urban	Overall Egypt	Core		Urban	Overall Egypt	Core		Urban	Overall Egypt	Core		Urban	Overall Egypt	Core	
January	25.8	26.5	31.2	24.7	29.8	31.2	29.0	42.7	24.0	23.2	22.6	22.0	11.9	10.1	11.2	9.4
February	31.9	32.9	40.3	24.4	35.7	36.0	35.1	44.9	12.8	12.5	10.0	19.3	13.4	11.5	12.7	8.4
March	32.7	33.9	39.5	16.4	33.3	33.1	33.7	45.2	13.6	13.1	9.4	16.9	15.2	13.5	14.0	16.8
April	30.6	31.5	38.6	22.0	32.5	31.8	31.8	39.7	13.9	13.5	10.4	19.6	14.9	13.4	13.8	18.4
May	32.7	33.7	40.3	17.9	28.1	27.4	27.1	40.3	16.8	16.5	13.1	19.5	14.6	13.0	13.8	17.4
June	35.7	36.8	41.0	16.4	27.5	27.1	26.6	40.2	14.9	14.4	11.4	20.6	14.3	12.2	14.3	9.8
July	36.5	38.2	40.7	20.8	25.7	25.2	24.4	42.2	13.9	13.1	11.6	16.4	14.9	13.0	14.7	10.6
August	37.4	39.7	40.4	26.9	26.2	25.6	25.1	41.1	12.0	11.2	10.7	15.0	14.5	12.7	14.9	
September	38.0	40.3	39.7	35.2	26.4	26.0	25.0	34.9	11.7	10.3	11.3	14.4	13.9	12.8	14.1	
October	35.8	38.5	38.1	34.8	26.5	26.3	24.4	32.9	12.5	10.1	12.1	11.4				
November	34.6	36.4	35.9	35.4	25.5	25.0	23.7	31.1	12.3	10.0	12.5	12.9				
December	33.7	35.2	34.2	40.0	24.1	23.4	23.2	27.8	12.3	10.3	11.8	10.5				

Source: CAPMAS.

- 1/ Starting September 2019, CPI Urban data is based on the weights derived from 2017/2018 income and expenditure survey, and using 2018/2019 as a base. Prior to this date, the basket and weights were derived from 2007/2008 income and expenditure survey taking January 2010 as a base month.
- 2/ The new series of Producer Price Index was issued by CAPMAS starting September 2007, using 2004/2005 prices of goods and services as a base period, and deriving sub-group weights from average values of agricultural, industrial and services production for the years 2002/2003 and 2003/2004. It is worth mentioning that Producer Price Index series before September 2007 are not available so far.
- 3/The Central Bank of Egypt launched "Core Inflation Index" derived from the CAPMAS headline CPI, however it excludes items characterized by inherent price volatility and those with managed prices, specifically 'fruits and vegetables' (8.8 percent of headline CPI basket) as well as 'regulated items' (19.4 percent of headline CPI basket).



Source: CAPMAS.

Table (5): Inflation in Consumer Prices ^{1/}

(Percent Change) ^{1/}

	Year on Year Quarterly ^{2/}			Month on Month ^{3/}			
	July- Sep 2025	Apr-Jun 2026	July- Sep 2026	Jun-26	Jul-26	Aug-26	Sep-26
CPI Inflation	12.5	14.6	14.4	14.3	14.9	14.5	13.9
Food & Beverages	2.3	6.6	7.2	5.4	8.0	6.3	7.2
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	24.6	17.6	8.9	17.9	9.3	9.1	8.3
Clothing & Footwear	14.9	14.0	13.9	13.6	13.7	14.0	13.9
Housing, Water, Electricity and Fuel	16.8	40.0	39.7	41.2	41.2	42.8	35.2
Furniture and Equipment and Maintenance	13.1	14.1	17.4	16.6	17.9	16.9	17.4
Medical Care	34.8	5.8	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.5
Transportation Expenditures	31.5	26.1	24.4	24.4	24.5	24.4	24.3
Communication	12.1	7.8	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.3
Entertainment	18.4	13.3	14.6	15.5	12.2	15.7	16.0
Education	11.2	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.7
Hotels and Restaurants	14.1	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.5	11.8
Miscellaneous	12.5	12.2	12.2	12.5	12.2	12.2	12.2

Source: CAPMAS.

1/ In urban areas.

2/ Change in index over the same quarter in the previous year. Starting the period July-September 2010, data are based on new CPI series recently published by CAPMAS which use January 2010 as a base month and assume new weights for sub-groups in accordance with 2008/2009 income expenditure survey.

3/ Change in index over the same month in the previous year . Starting January 2009, data are based on new CPI series recently published by CAPMAS using January 2010 as base year.

4/ Starting September 2019, CPI Urban data is based on the weights derived from 2017/2018 income and expenditure survey, and using 2018/2019 as a base. Prior to this date, the basket and weights were derived from 2007/2008 income and expenditure survey taking January 2010 as a base month.

Table (6): Inflation in Producer Prices According to Economic Activity Classification I/

(Percent Change)

	Year on Year Quarterly 2/	Year on Year Monthly 3/			
	Apr-Jun 2026/2027	Apr-26	May-26	Jun-26	Jul-26
Overall PPI Inflation	15.2	18.4	17.4	9.8	10.6
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	3.0	5.5	5.0	-1.5	0.3
Crop and animal production, hunting, and related service activities	2.5	5.2	4.6	-2.3	-0.3
Fishing and Aquaculture	8.8	9.6	9.6	7.1	7.2
Mining and Quarrying	47.0	67.3	60.3	13.3	14.7
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	48.0	68.9	61.8	13.4	14.9
Other mining and quarrying	6.7	6.2	7.0	7.0	7.7
Manufacturing	16.5	16.4	16.9	16.1	16.6
Food products	11.4	12.0	12.6	9.7	7.8
Beverages	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.0
Tobacco products	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	5.4
Textiles	12.4	12.5	12.0	12.7	12.6
Wearing apparel	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.4
Leather and related products	18.0	9.4	21.6	23.1	23.0
Wood and wood products	16.2	16.4	15.4	16.9	16.7
Paper and paper products	17.4	18.2	17.0	17.1	10.8
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.5	6.0
Coke and refined petroleum	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	30.0
Chemicals and chemical products	14.8	10.2	14.2	20.0	18.8
Pharmaceuticals, medicinal, chemical and botanical products	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber and plastic products	20.1	20.2	20.0	20.0	19.1
Other non-metallic mineral products	12.7	17.4	15.3	5.5	10.8
Basic Metals	8.5	7.9	8.8	8.8	9.1
Fabricated Metal products, except machinery and equipment	13.1	14.1	12.7	12.4	12.7
Computer, electronic and optical products	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	3.8
Electrical equipment	11.8	10.6	11.2	13.6	13.5
Machinery and Equipment, n.o.i	8.7	5.0	5.3	15.7	20.0
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	11.4	3.8	15.1	15.2	15.2
Other transport Equipment	15.6	8.8	18.6	19.3	19.3
Furniture	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.3
Other manufacturing	9.4	11.0	10.9	6.2	5.9
Electricity, steam, gas and air conditioning supply	25.8	27.6	27.6	22.2	22.2
Water supply, sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	0.6	0.9	0.9	--	--
Water collection, treatment and supply	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities	2.5	3.7	3.7	0.1	0.1
Transportation and storage	12.3	6.3	15.9	14.6	16.6
Land transport and transport via Pipelines	18.0	18.3	17.8	17.8	32.8
Water transport	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	32.4
Air Transport	9.7	1.2	14.9	12.9	11.2
Postal and courier activities	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.3
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	15.7	16.2	15.7	15.1	13.0
Accommodation	33.1	34.9	32.5	31.8	15.2
Food and beverage service activities	13.2	13.5	13.4	12.6	12.7
Information and communications	--	--	--	--	--

Source: CAPMAS.

I/ The new series of Producer Price Index was issued by CAPMAS starting September 2007, using 2004/2005 prices of goods and services as a base period, and deriving sub-group weights from average values of agricultural, industrial and services production for the years 2002/2003 and 2003/2004.

2/ Change in index over the same quarter in the previous year.

3/ Change in index over the same month in the previous year .

Table (7): Inflation in Producer Prices According to End Use Classification ^{1/}

	Year on Year Quarterly 2/	Year on Year Monthly 3/			
	Apr-Jun 2026/2027	Apr-26	May-26	Jun-26	Jul-26
Overall PPI Index	15.2	18.4	17.4	9.8	10.6
Fuel	47.9	68.7	61.6	13.4	14.8
Raw Materials	11.3	12.9	12.2	8.9	12.5
Intermediate Goods	20.4	20.5	20.7	20.1	21.4
Non-Durable Consumer Goods	2.7	4.8	4.7	-1.3	-1.4
Durable Consumer Goods	11.2	8.0	10.3	15.4	16.8
Capital Goods	4.2	0.4	4.9	7.4	9.1

Table (8): Inflation in Producer Prices According to Stage of Processing Classification ^{1/}

	Year on Year Quarterly 2/	Year on Year Monthly 3/			
	Apr-Jun 2026/2027	Apr-26	May-26	Jun-26	Jul-26
Overall PPI Index	15.2	18.4	17.4	9.8	10.6
Fuel	36.7	46.0	42.4	21.7	23.4
Raw Materials	2.1	5.1	4.4	-3.2	-0.8
Semi-Finished Goods	16.4	16.8	17.9	14.5	11.3
Finished Goods	9.5	9.3	9.9	9.3	9.6

Source: CAPMAS.

1/ The new series of Producer Price Index was issued by CAPMAS starting September 2007, using 2004/2005 prices of goods and services as a base period, and deriving sub-group weights from average values of agricultural, industrial and services production for the years 2002/2003 and 2003/2004.

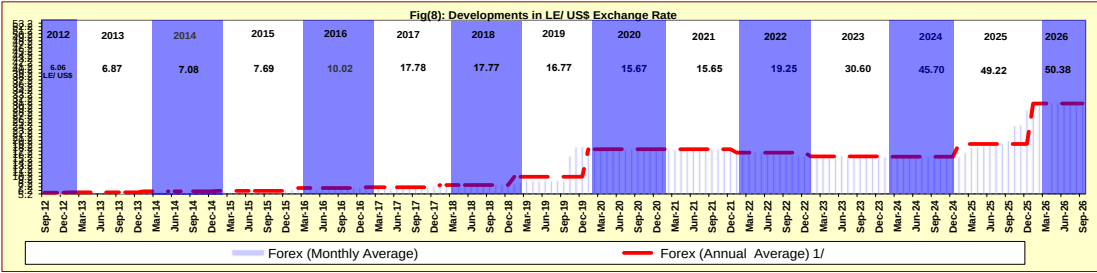
2/ Change in index over the same quarter in the previous year.

3/ Change in index over the same month in the previous year.

Table (9) : Exchange Rates

	Domestic Market			International Markets	
	(LE / currency units) ^{1/}			(US \$ / currency units)	
	US Dollar	Pound Sterling	Euro	Euro	Pound Sterling
Yearly Averages ^{2/}					
2011	5.933	9.535	8.277	1.393	1.604
2012	6.056	9.614	7.801	1.286	1.585
2013	6.869	10.749	9.126	1.328	1.564
2014	7.079	11.672	9.413	1.329	1.648
2015	7.693	11.785	8.558	1.119	1.529
2016	10.018	13.456	11.044	1.122	1.352
2017	17.793	22.858	19.876	1.126	1.281
2018	17.785	23.708	20.976	1.223	1.330
2019	16.639	21.213	18.648	1.117	1.271
2020	15.758	20.294	18.045	1.154	1.271
2021	15.645	21.595	18.573	1.183	1.376
2022	18.998	23.622	20.160	1.054	1.237
2023	30.630	38.150	33.175	1.081	1.244
2024	45.314	57.925	48.991	1.098	1.262
2025	49.221	64.952	55.596	1.146	1.302
Monthly Averages					
Oct-21	15.660	21.499	18.223	1.159	1.368
Nov-21	15.661	21.137	17.931	1.141	1.345
Dec-21	15.662	20.916	17.765	1.130	1.331
Jan-22	15.661	21.308	17.799	1.132	1.356
Feb-22	15.661	21.282	17.837	1.130	1.353
Mar-22	16.730	21.900	18.307	1.101	1.316
Apr-22	18.358	23.864	19.946	1.082	1.295
May-22	18.381	22.951	19.490	1.057	1.244
Jun-22	18.680	23.075	19.792	1.057	1.232
Jul-22	18.860	22.679	19.263	1.020	1.201
Aug-22	19.098	22.885	19.347	1.012	1.197
Sep-22	19.344	21.960	19.207	0.991	1.133
Oct-22	20.197	22.813	19.860	0.983	1.129
Nov-22	22.385	28.717	24.955	1.022	1.176
Dec-22	24.624	30.029	26.114	1.059	1.217
Jan-23	28.714	35.079	30.904	1.078	1.224
Feb-23	30.434	36.795	32.623	1.070	1.207
Mar-23	30.800	37.433	33.008	1.070	1.213
Apr-23	30.895	38.439	33.855	1.096	1.244
May-23	30.839	38.555	33.572	1.087	1.248
Jun-23	30.842	39.042	33.490	1.084	1.263
Jul-23	30.842	39.773	34.144	1.105	1.288
Aug-23	30.842	39.259	33.717	1.091	1.270
Sep-23	30.842	38.316	33.012	1.068	1.240
Oct-23	30.842	37.596	32.630	1.056	1.217
Nov-23	30.831	38.373	33.405	1.081	1.242
Dec-23	30.841	39.136	33.736	1.092	1.266
Jan-24	30.841	39.260	33.710	1.091	1.271
Feb-24	30.841	39.035	33.354	1.079	1.263
Mar-24	45.356	57.003	48.741	1.087	1.271
Apr-24	47.833	59.828	51.266	1.072	1.251
May-24	47.300	59.746	51.123	1.081	1.263
Jun-24	47.709	60.619	51.334	1.076	1.271
Jul-24	48.149	61.987	52.270	1.085	1.287
Aug-24	48.898	63.306	53.873	1.294	1.102
Sep-24	48.422	64.055	53.828	1.111	1.322
Oct-24	48.557	63.416	52.954	1.090	1.305
Nov-24	49.350	62.944	52.471	1.063	1.275
Dec-24	50.514	63.906	52.964	1.048	1.264
Jan-25	50.368	62.310	52.222	1.035	1.235
Feb-25	50.377	63.256	52.578	1.041	1.253
Mar-25	50.564	65.255	54.594	1.079	1.289
Apr-25	51.020	67.025	57.294	1.315	1.124
May-25	50.149	67.161	56.689	1.128	1.336
Jun-25	49.977	67.701	57.541	1.152	1.356
Jul-25	49.201	66.494	57.568	1.169	1.350
Aug-25	48.434	65.577	56.203	1.166	1.337
Sep-25	48.171	65.115	56.589	1.173	1.350
Oct-25	47.528	63.591	55.400	1.165	1.337
Nov-25	47.343	62.273	54.771	1.156	1.315
Dec-25	47.517	63.670	55.699	1.171	1.339
Jan-26	47.199	63.852	55.429	1.173	1.351
Feb-26	47.148	64.088	55.797	1.183	1.358
Mar-26	51.454	69.075	59.862	1.156	1.334
Apr-26	51.376	71.160	61.893	1.169	1.344
May-26	52.966	71.337	61.763	1.168	1.349
Jun-26	50.701	67.634	58.427	1.151	1.332
Jul-26	50.711	67.223	57.379	1.142	1.338
Aug-26	50.302	68.181	58.357	1.159	1.354
Sep-26	51.519	69.113	59.316	1.151	1.342

Sources: Central Bank of Egypt, Reuters and Oanda (www.oanda.com).
1/ Average of the Bid / Ask rates. (Mid Point). Data was revised since February 2017 reflecting CBE Average Exchange Rate. Revised.
2/ Calendar Year.



DOMESTIC PRICES